

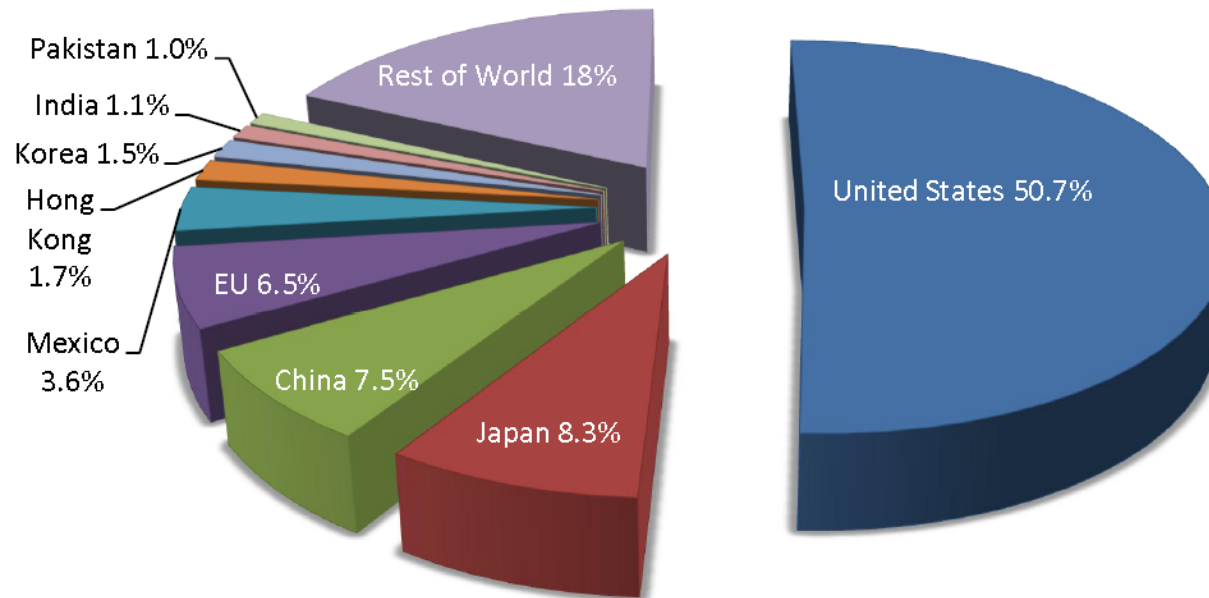
# Response to Colin Carter presentation

Ted Bilyea

Jan. 25, 2013

As Colin has so well shown almost all growth is in emerging markets but Canada appears to be lagging the transition

**Canadian agri-food exports by major market, 2010**

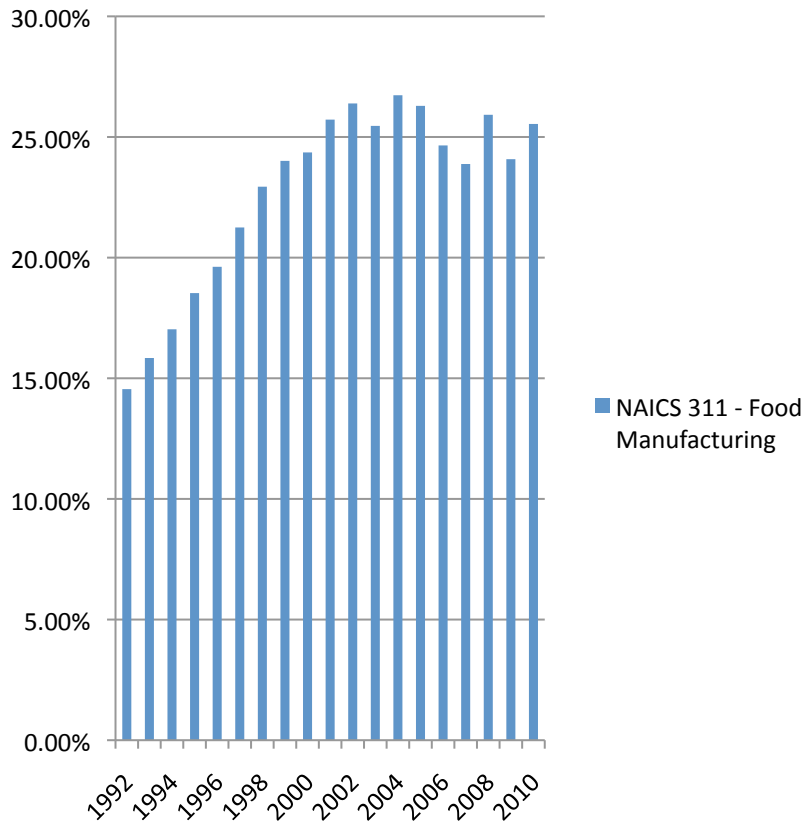


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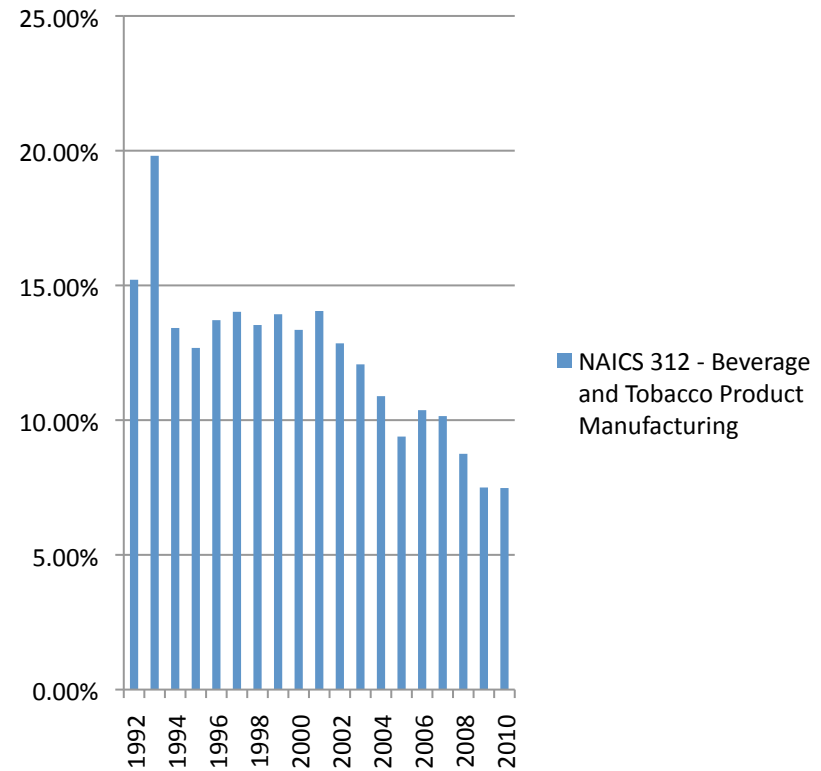
*Source: AAFC, Canadian Agri-food and Seafood Exports by Country, 2011*

Our export Intensity is dropping in both primary agricultural processing and processed food and beverage

**NAICS 311 - Food Manufacturing**



**NAICS 312 - Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing**



**CAPI is partnering with industry, institutions and governments to develop a powerful diagnostic leading to bold ideas for resurgence**

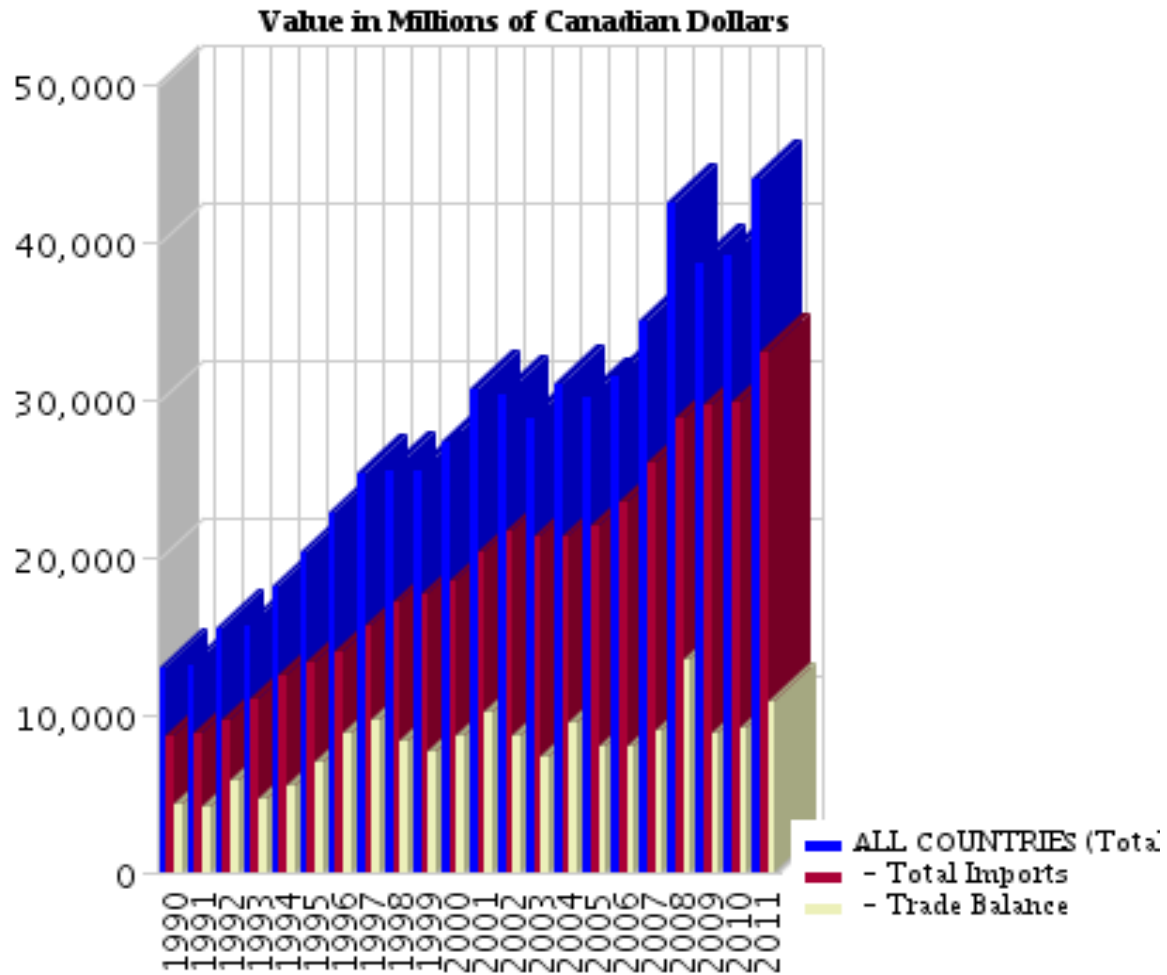
# Canadian Agri-Food

I - LIVE ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

II - VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

III - FATS, OILS, THEIR CLEAVAGE PRODUCTS AND WAXES

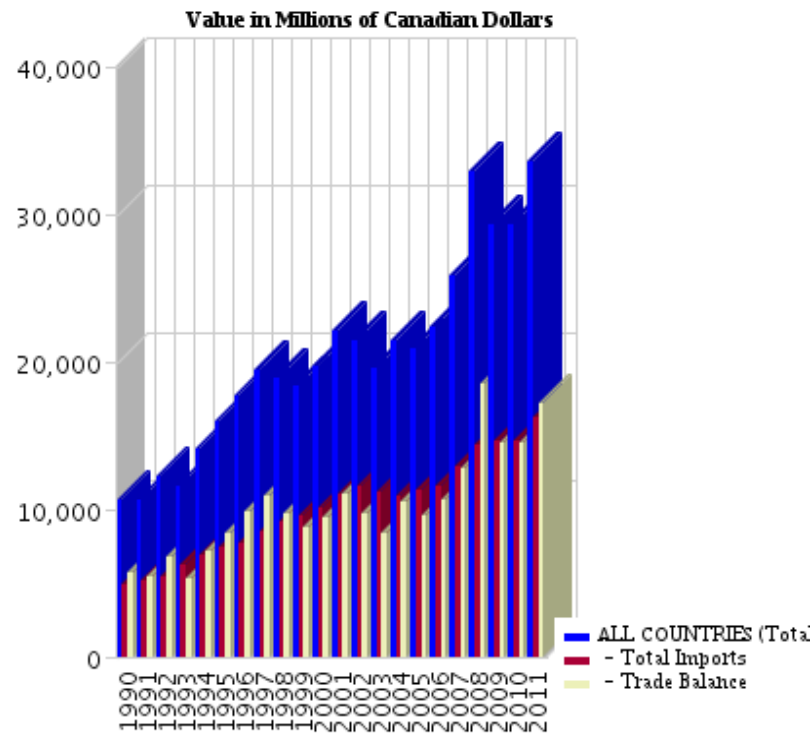
IV - FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, SPIRITS, VINEGAR AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS



# Is Canada positioned/positioning itself to be primarily a commodity or value-added supplier?

## Raw Product & Primary Processing

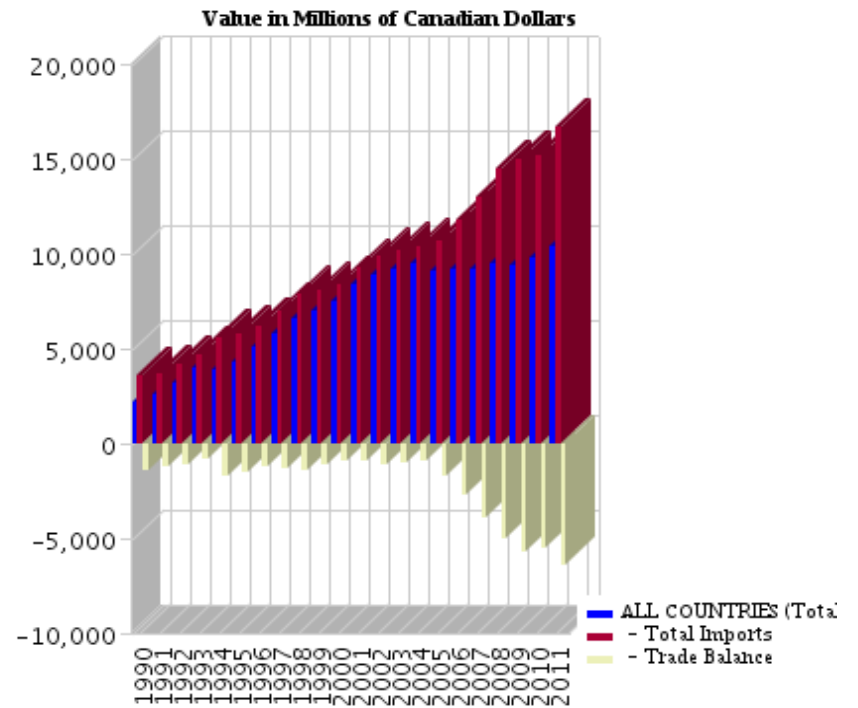
- I - LIVE ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS
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KavaChart images from VE.com

## Further Processed Food & Beverage

- IV - FOOD PRODUCTS, BEVERAGES, SPIRITS, VINEGAR AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS



KavaChart images from VE.com

Primary agriculture raw materials and primary processed product versus processed food, beverage and tobacco

# Canada's beef trade balance with the US (\$value)

\$1.4 billion (2002).  
vs.  
\$42 million (2011).



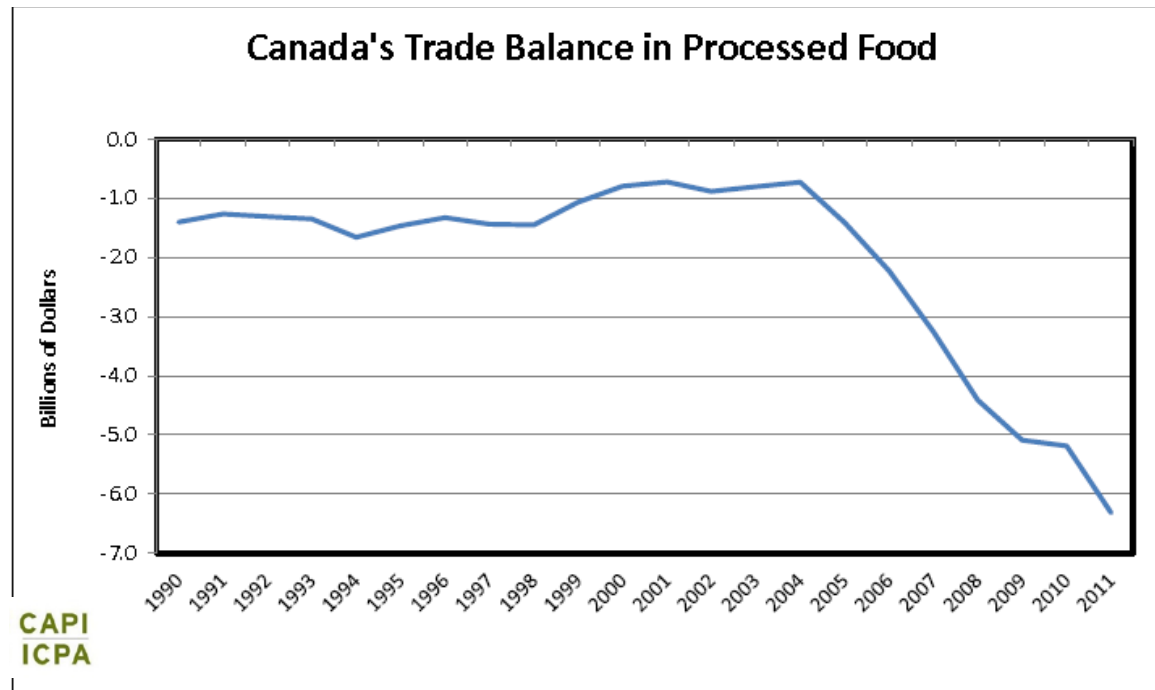
If we see ourselves as a commodity supplier, our historic position is not the basis for future success. We're not the low cost supplier in proteins. That said, due to land-mass and production efficiency, coping with climate change, etc., we still have advantages which should not be underestimated.

# Why we require beneficial access to key markets

## Beef export Markets vs. Domestic

|                | <u>Market</u>       | <u>\$ Value</u> | <u>Lb/Hd</u> | <u>\$/HD</u> | <u>Market</u>    | <u>\$ Value</u> | <u>Lb/Hd</u> | <u>\$/HD</u> |
|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Short Ribs     | <i>Korea</i>        | \$2.50          | 10           | \$25.00      | <i>US/Canada</i> | \$ 0.80         | 10           | \$ 8.00      |
| Navels         | <i>Japan</i>        | \$2.50          | 20           | \$50.00      | <i>US/Canada</i> | \$ 1.00         | 20           | \$ 20.00     |
| Finger Meat    | <i>Korea</i>        | \$2.80          | 1            | \$2.80       | <i>US/Canada</i> | \$ 0.80         | 1            | \$ 0.80      |
| Digital Muscle | <i>Taiwan</i>       | \$2.40          | 1            | \$2.40       | <i>US/Canada</i> | \$ 1.80         | 1            | \$ 1.80      |
| Liver          | <i>Russia/Egypt</i> | \$0.60          | 13           | \$7.80       | <i>US/Canada</i> | \$ 0.12         | 13           | \$ 1.56      |
| Oxliips        | <i>Mexico</i>       | \$1.60          | 1.5          | \$2.40       | <i>US/Canada</i> | \$ 0.15         | 1.5          | \$ 0.23      |
| Tongue         | <i>Japan</i>        | \$6.50          | 3            | \$19.50      | <i>US/Canada</i> | \$ 0.10         | 3            | \$ 0.30      |
|                |                     |                 |              | \$109.90     |                  |                 |              | \$ 32.69     |

Source Cargill



Deficit in 2011: \$6.3 billion. Source: The Canadian Agri-Food Policy Institute, November 2012

If a value-added supplier, we are not structured for future success. We do some primary processing (canola, French fries) but we retain a commodity mentality (beef) and our structures prevent fully taking advantage of opportunity (dairy). Plus, our processing data reveals serious issues overall with our performance (record and rising trade deficit).



## Where to from here?

- CAPI is leading a national discussion to identify our advantages and find strategic ways to nurture them to raise our export position and encourage adding value particularly in emerging markets.
- We are bringing powerful analytics, the best thinking leading to national dialogues to develop bold ideas for resurgence - leadership, investment, innovation, regulation, beneficial market access, collaboration, and much more.

“If you don’t have a competitive advantage,  
don’t compete.” - *Jack Welch*



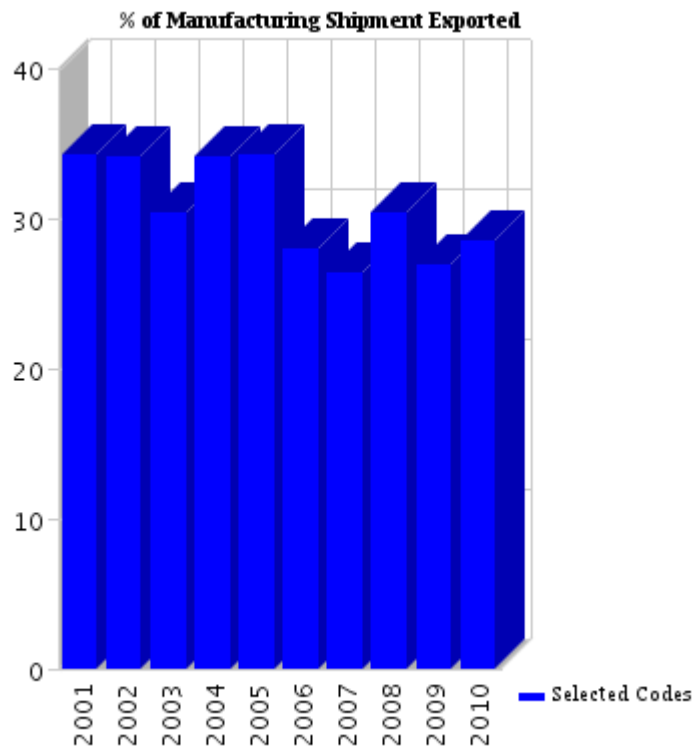
*“One gets paid only for  
strengths;*

*Peter Drucker, management writer (1909–  
2005), *Managing in Turbulent Times* (1980)*

**What should be our competitive advantage in global markets?**

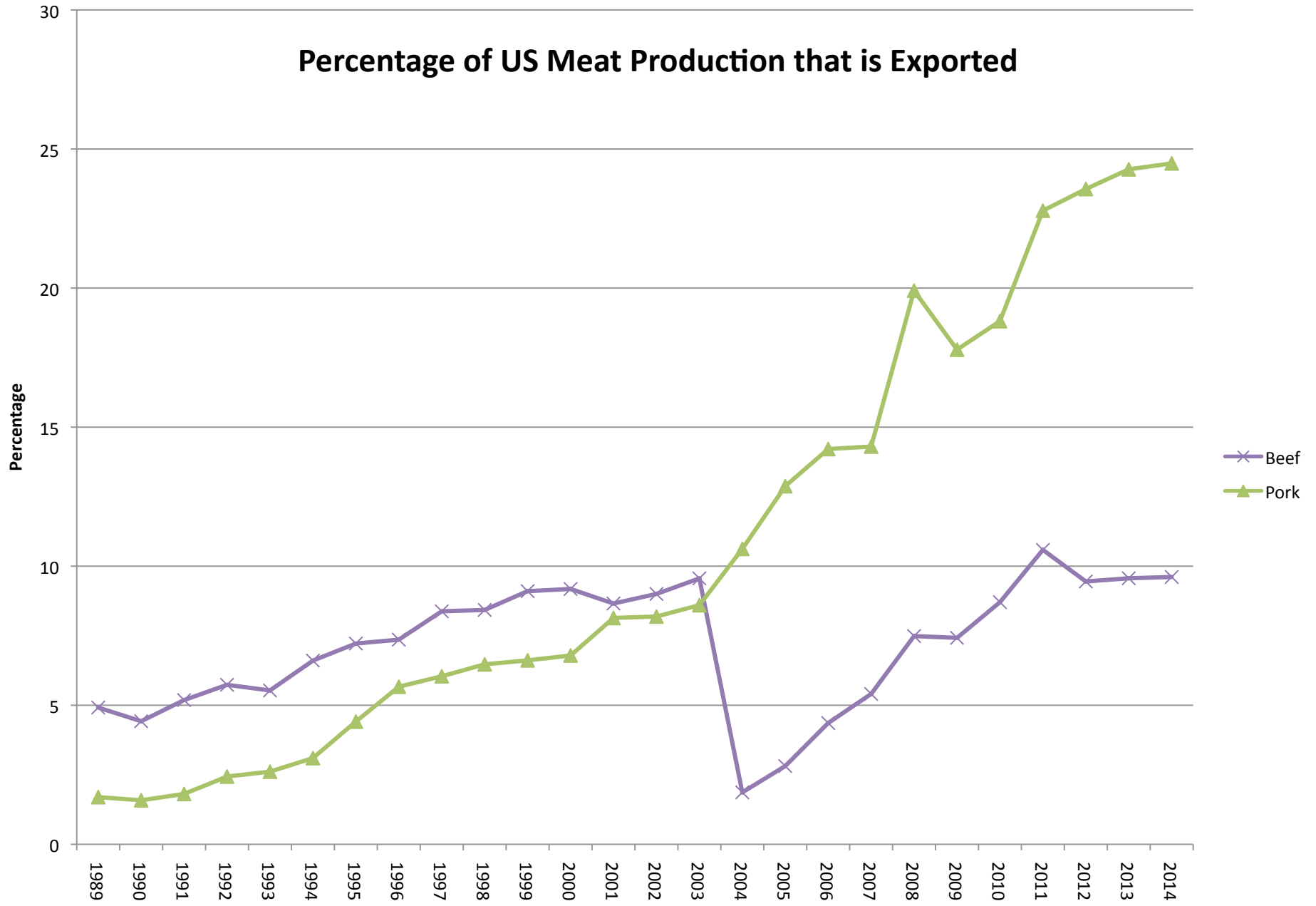
- EXTRA SLIDES only for Questions

# Export intensity Canadian meat industry is falling



NAICS 311610 - Animal Slaughtering and Processing  
NAICS 311611 - Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering  
NAICS 311614 - Rendering and Meat Processing from Carcasses

# Percentage of US Meat Production that is Exported



Source: LMIC

## Percentage of CAN Meat production that is Exported

